

# **Industry/Academia Collaborations to Advance Green Chemistry: Steelcase and UC Berkeley's Greener Solutions Program**

April 13, 2017



# What is the GC3?

- Cross-sectoral, B2B network of over 100 companies and other organizations
- Formed in 2005
- Collaboratively advances green chemistry across sectors and supply chains



# Over 100 Members, including:

Johnson & Johnson

**BEHR** 



Chemours™

**STAPLES®**



**Walmart** 

**DOW** ®

L'ORÉAL

Timberland 



**Beiersdorf**



AMYRIS.

**SC Johnson**  
A FAMILY COMPANY



Unilever



ACS  
Green  
Chemistry  
Institute™



**BEST BUY®**



**TARGET**



**CVS** Health



**EASTMAN**



**Steelcase**



**THE HOME DEPOT®**



# Today's Speakers

**Tom McKeag**



Executive Director,  
UC Berkeley Center for  
Green Chemistry

**Jon Smieja**



Sustainable Design &  
Development Leader,  
Global Sustainability,  
Steelcase Inc.

**Mark Shapero**



Graduate Student,  
UC Berkeley

# GC3 Innovators Roundtable



APRIL 25-27, 2017 | GRAND RAPIDS, MI

HOSTED BY  
Steelcase

12<sup>th</sup> Annual GC3 Innovators Roundtable  
Hosted by Steelcase Inc. in Grand Rapids, MI  
April 25 - 27, 2017

**Green & Bio-Based Chemistry Technology Showcase**  
Amway Grand Plaza Hotel, Grand Rapids, MI  
April 24, 2017, 1:00 p.m. - 6:30 p.m. EST



# Ground Rules

- Due to the number of participants in the webinar, all lines will be muted
- If you have a question or comment, please type it in the “Questions” box located in the control panel
- Questions will be answered at the end of the presentation

# Industry/Academia Collaborations: Steelcase and UC Berkeley's Greener Solutions Program

A GC3 Webinar  
April 13, 2017



BERKELEY CENTER FOR  
GREEN CHEMISTRY

Steelcase

Mark Shapero Tom McKeag Jon Smieja

# **Steelcase and the value of academic partnerships**

Jon Smieja, PhD

Sustainable Design & Development Leader



## STEELCASE AND ACADEMIC PARTNERSHIPS

# Steelcase: An Overview

For over 100 years, Steelcase Inc. has helped create great experiences for the world's leading organizations, across industries. We offer a comprehensive portfolio of architecture, furniture and technology products and services designed to unlock human promise and support social, economic and environmental sustainability.

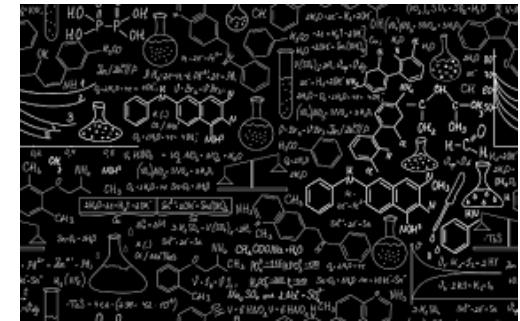
We are globally accessible through a network of channels, including over 800 dealer locations. Steelcase is a global, industry-leading and publicly traded company with an annual revenue of more than \$3 billion. We demonstrate all this through our family of brands – Steelcase, Coalesse, Designtex, PolyVision and turnstone.



## STEELCASE AND ACADEMIC PARTNERSHIPS

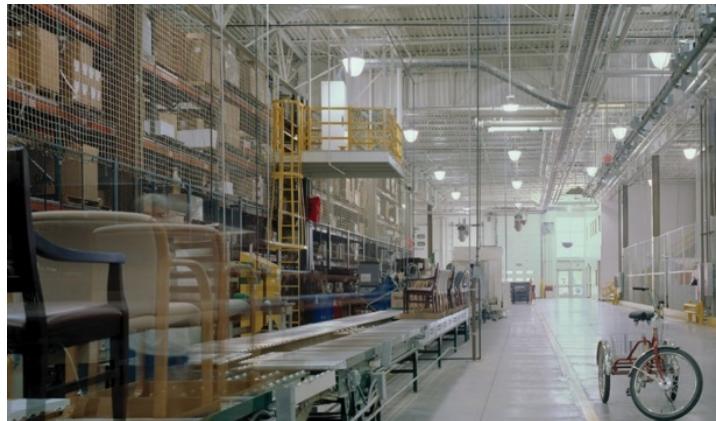
# My role at Steelcase

- Joined the Global Sustainability team in 2013 in the role of Environmental Chemist
- In that role, served to connect with suppliers, product development teams, and customers on all things chemistry, hazard and toxicity
- Have since transitioned to a Leader of Sustainable Design and Development role
- Now I lead our North American team responsible for product sustainability (chemistry/toxicity, life cycle assessments, recyclability, circular economy, etc.)



STEELCASE AND ACADEMIC PARTNERSHIPS

## Our goal: Building a circular economy



Product



Facilities



Enterprise

## STEELCASE AND ACADEMIC PARTNERSHIPS

# Collaborations at three levels

### OUTREACH

- Develop connections with organizations we believe in
- Sponsor and support their efforts
- Host events, develop content, etc.



### APPLIED

- Experimental and hands-on
- Developing prototypes



### OPPORTUNITY MAPPING

- Future-focused
- Real problems at the company are addressed
- Uses brain power on each side



## Beyond Benign

- Worked with Beyond Benign to develop curricula for K-12 educators around green chemistry being used in industry
- Units on:
  - Sharklet
  - Ecovative
  - Cogent textiles
- For the past several years we have also hosted a full day workshop for high school teachers at our Grand Rapids, MI facility where they can learn the curricula first hand.



## GVSU – Solar Desk



GRAND VALLEY  
STATE UNIVERSITY<sup>®</sup>

- Research shows that we're more productive and better learners when we have access to natural light and views to the outside
- There's also a trend towards outdoor furniture and outdoor spaces where people can be productive
- One of our benching/desking applications, bivi, lends itself very well to modification for outdoor use and connecting accessories because of its versatile platform





## STEELCASE AND ACADEMIC PARTNERSHIPS

### UC Berkeley CGC

- Steelcase was excited to be invited to participate in the Greener Solutions course last Fall
- The problem, however, was that we didn't immediately have a challenge in queue to present to the organizers of the course
- The goal of Greener Solutions is for the students to collaborate with an industry partner on a specific green chemistry problem and come up with an opportunity map
- Steelcase took the long view on this challenge, rather than a problem that we need an immediate solution to

## The Steelcase vision

- When we were asked to come up with a challenge for Greener Solutions, we thought (relatively) big and outside the box
- Our central question:

*Could we develop one polymer to fit most/all of our needs in products that could be safe, perpetually cyclable, and versatile?*
- It seemed to us that the only way this could be feasible would be a series of safe additives that could modulate the properties of the polymer backbone
- We elected to start with color because it was a bit more exciting than an antistatic or UV stabilizer

## GREENER SOLUTIONS

### The specific challenge

- Understanding this question was too large, we focused in a bit on color and how to impart it in a future where we did have one polymer to rule them all
- As an example, we chose our Node chair
- How could we impart a variety of vibrant colors on a chair like that without the use of additives that have hazards associated with them?



## Challenges for Steelcase

### The PROJECT

- Very future focused, making it hard to find precedent for what we were trying to do
- The polymer system in Node is very hard to functionalize in any way, so there was a barrier to creativity there
- The challenge you choose is very important. Might be important to think of it from the point of view of desired outcomes and the *why*

### The PREPARATION and COLLABORATION

- We didn't always have all the answers for the team because of our position in the supply chain
- Important to have internal and supply chain experts lined up and on board before beginning
- Manufacturer representative needs to set time aside to discuss with team and research questions

## Challenges and opportunities

### OPPORTUNITIES:

- With a well thought out challenge, the expertise of UC Berkeley can be brought to bare to create a very useful opportunity map
- Connections can be made with other participants. In our case both Patagonia and Mango Materials also participated
- Inspires creativity and future thinking for both the students and the manufacturer

**Love how you work.**

**Thank You**

# The Team



## Mark Shapero

PhD in Physical Chemistry

Studying laser induced chemical reactions



## Ceclia Han Springer

PhD in Energy and Resources Group

Studying energy policies in Asia

Previously worked at a climate and environmental policy consulting firm



## Laura Armstrong

PhD in Science and Math Education

Developing green chemistry and toxicology lab curriculum

## Interdisciplinary knowledge

# I took this course because ...

❑ Personal Professional Development

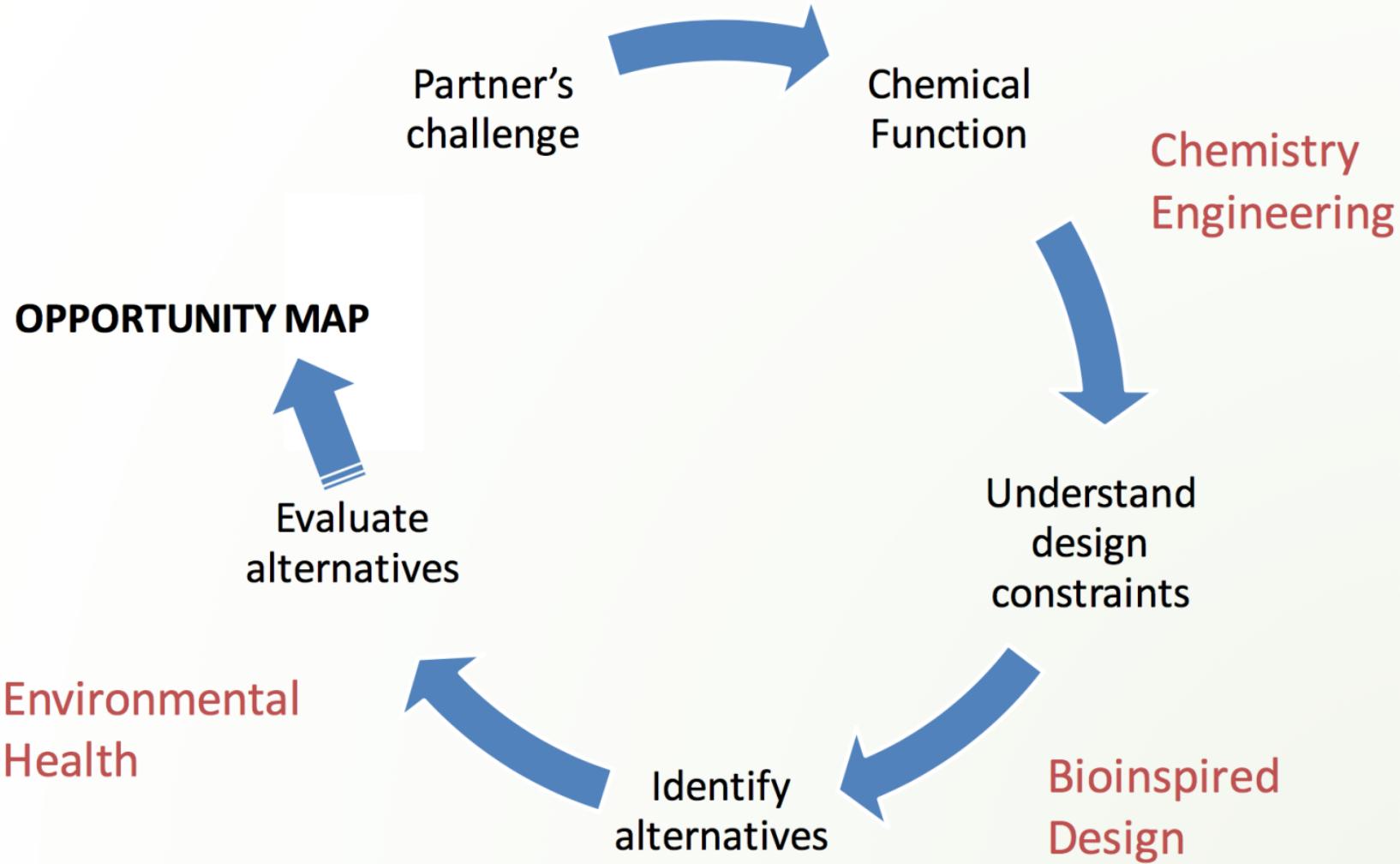
- ➔ Teamwork
- ➔ Client relationship building
- ➔ Technical communication
  - Written and Oral

❑ Exploring potential career pathways (not academia)

- ➔ Social Responsibility
- ➔ R & D

❑ Broadening Knowledge Set

# Greener Solutions' Approach



# Project Goal

Can color be imparted to a polymer without a free flowing additive?



Model system:  
Node chair seat shell

# Our Challenges

Identifying an achievable goal

Discerning the underlying motivation for Steelcase's vision

Connecting Steelcase's broad vision with a problem we can attack

Finding a goal that has merit

Learning necessary background

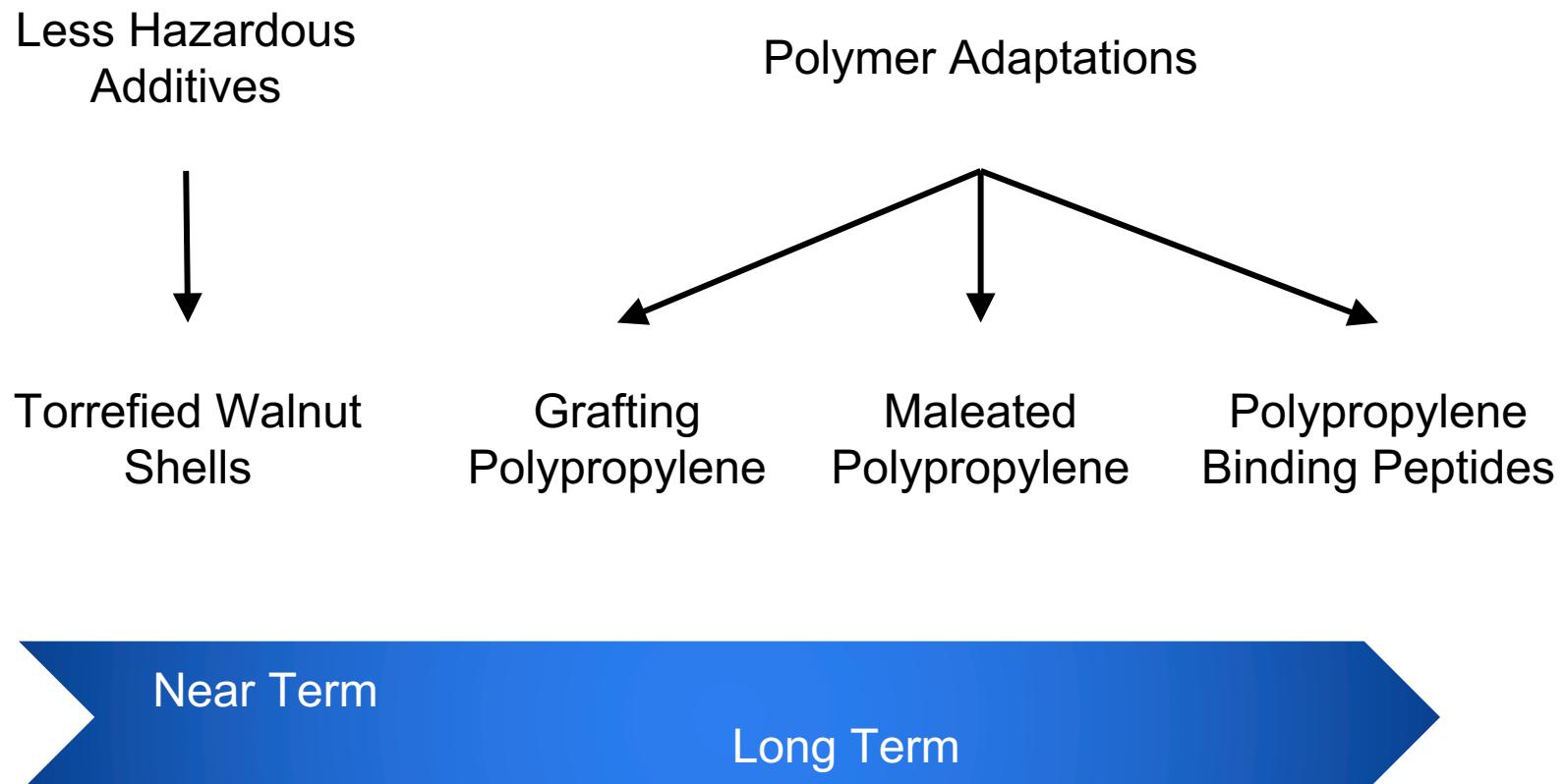
Consulting with industry experts was difficult

Many topics to understand with a complicated supply chain

Polymers, Molding, Colorants

Met a USDA scientist that is working on coloring polymers

# Summary of Strategies



# Strategy Implementation

Steelcase:

Tier I:

Tier II: Polymer Resin

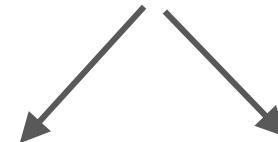
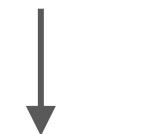
Tier III: Polymer monomers

Node Chair

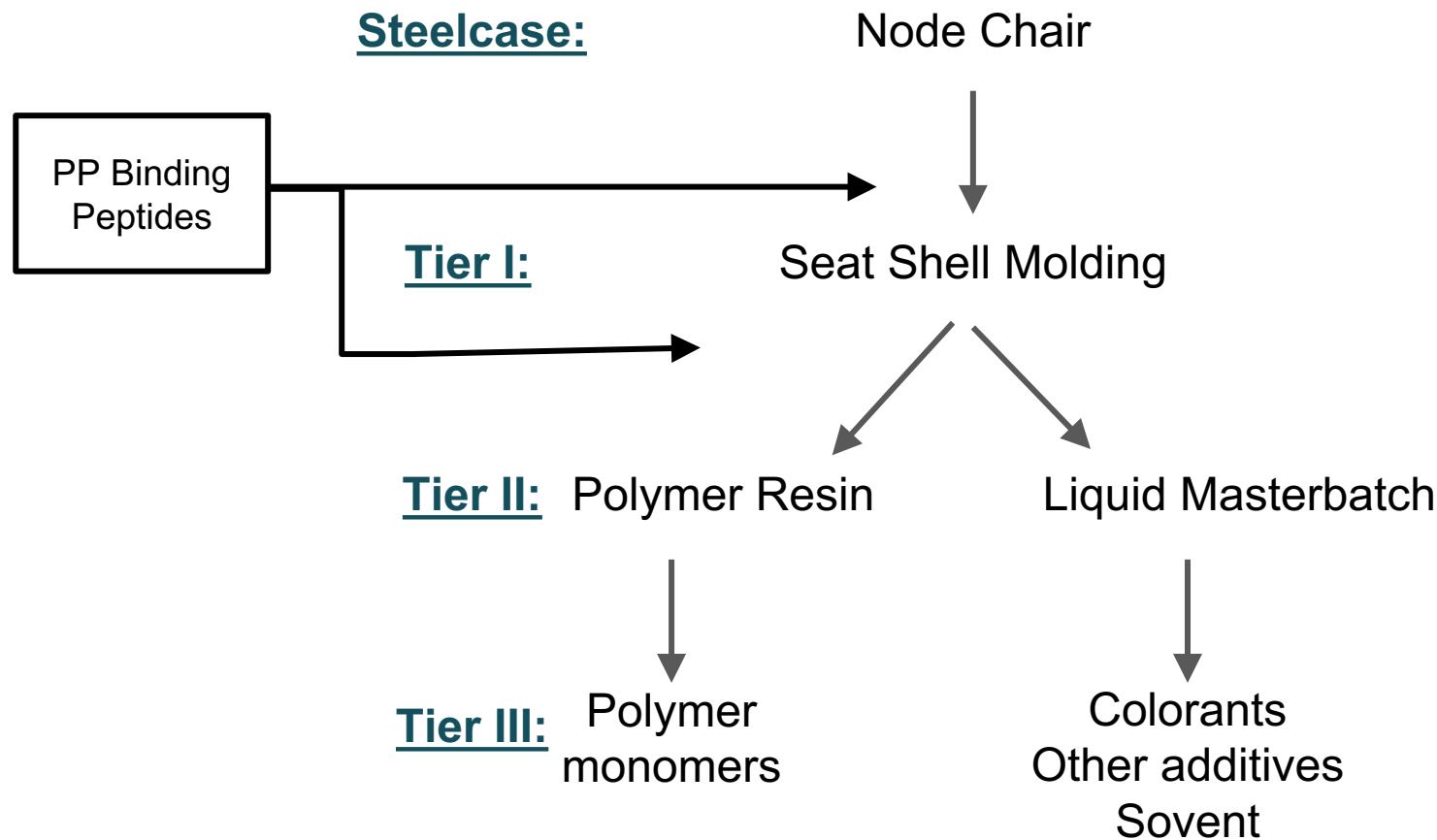
Seat Shell Molding

Liquid Masterbatch

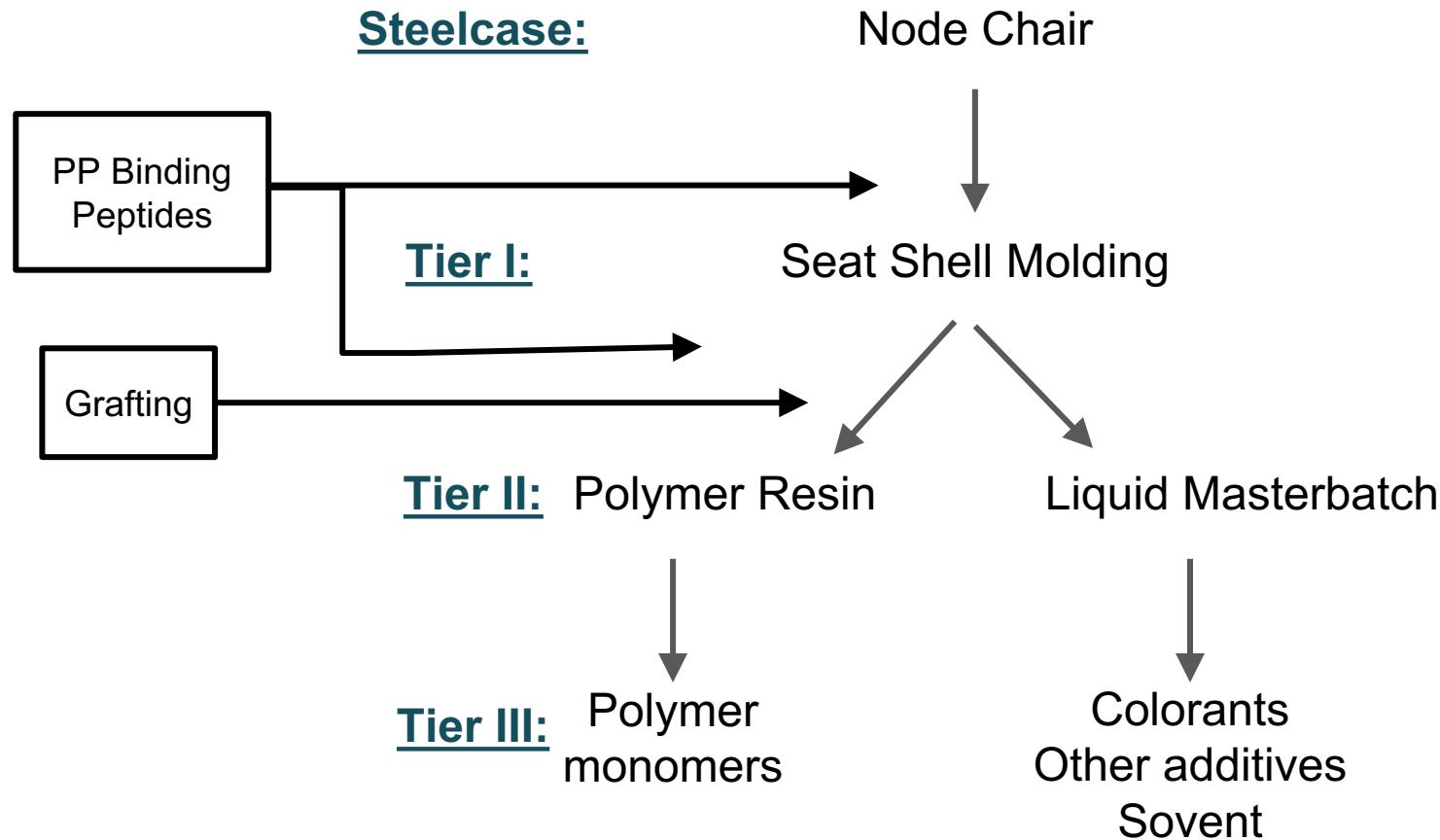
Colorants  
Other additives  
Sovent



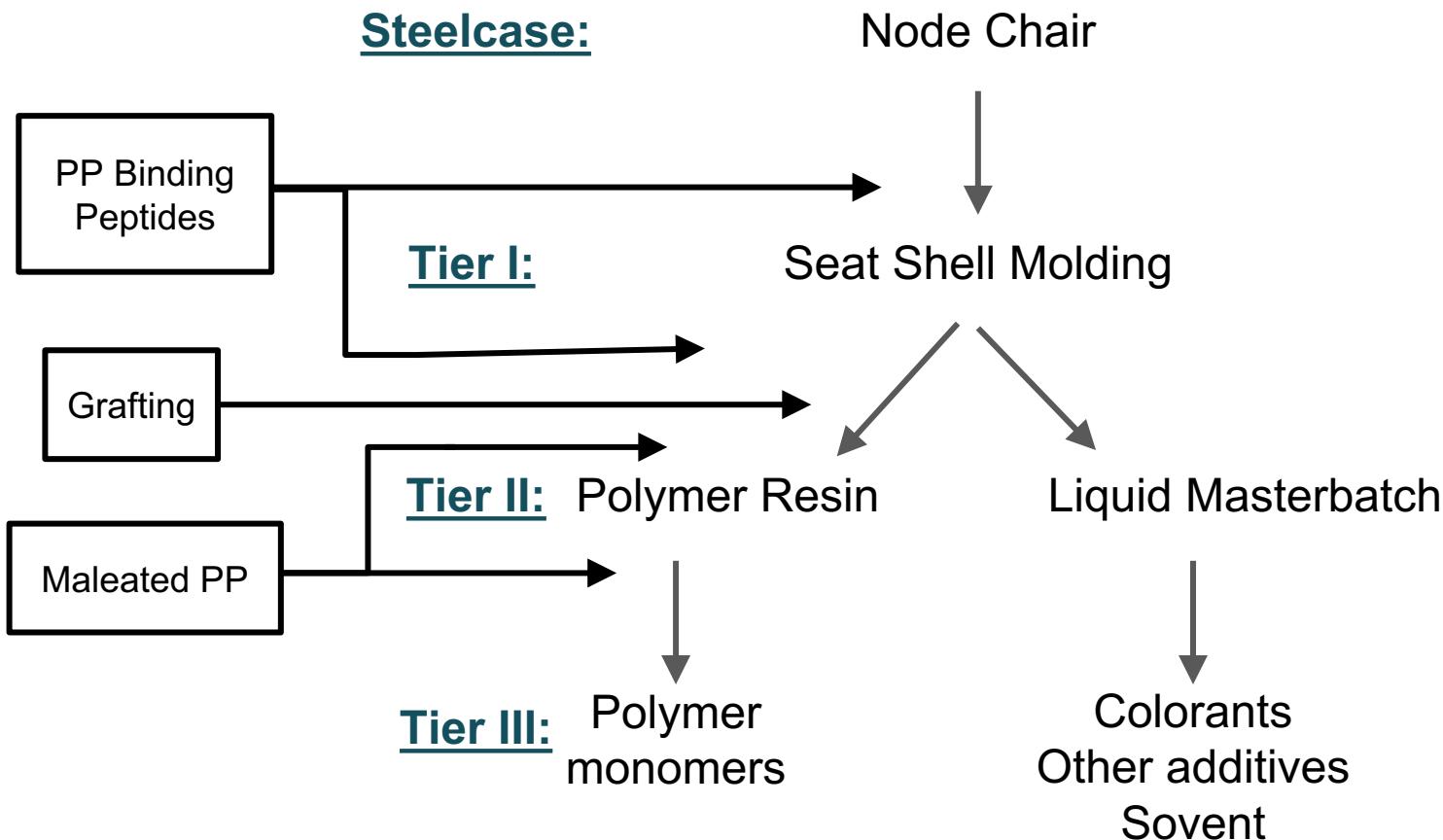
# Strategy Implementation



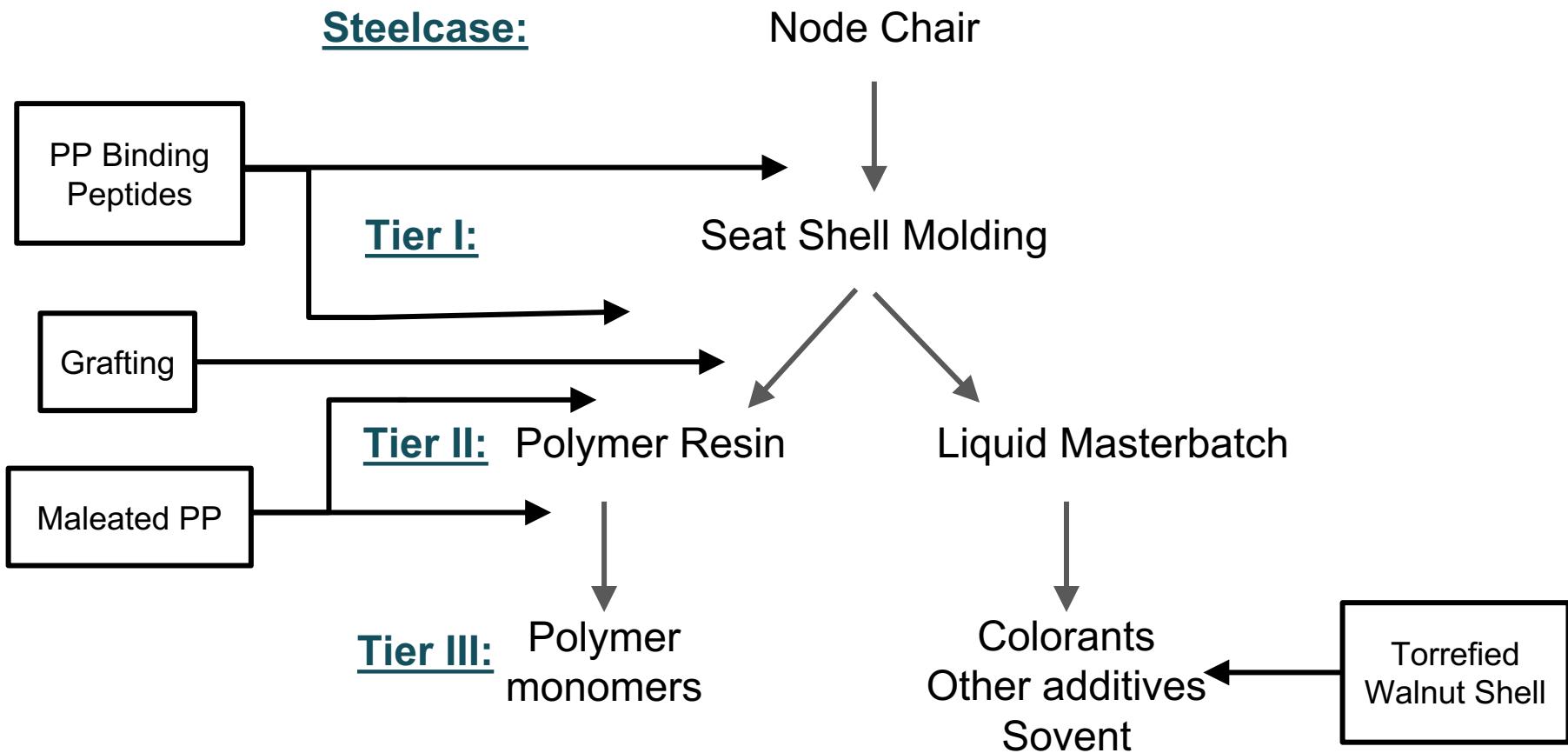
# Strategy Implementation



# Strategy Implementation



# Strategy Implementation



# Opportunities for Improvement

## For a Partner Challenge:

This course works really well for investigating less hazardous alternatives to hazardous chemicals within an industrial process

## For Collaborating:

Face time with the partner is crucial. We were very lucky to be working with Jon!  
We had weekly meetings to get feedback.

## For Supporting the work:

The structure of the course keeps the pace of work high. We could have used more background information at the onset.

# Impacts

Feels good to have impact in real world problems

Connecting industry with isolated academic research

Meeting personal goals and gaining valuable experiences

# Question & Answer

- If you have a question or comment, please type it in the “Questions” box located in the control panel
- Questions will be answered in order as they are received.

# Thanks for joining us!

For more information about the GC3:  
[www.greenchemistryandcommerce.org](http://www.greenchemistryandcommerce.org)

