# Protecting Your Patents from Post-Grant Challenges

February 27, 2018

**A GC3 Startup Network Webinar** 



# What is the GC3?

- A cross-sector, full value chain business membership organization
- A convener of collaborations to advance green chemistry innovation & practice
- An advocate for government policy & funding that advances green chemistry R&D and innovation

<u>Mission:</u> To make green chemistry standard practice – <u>Mainstream</u> – in industry, for innovation, public health, and environmental protection











### More than 120 Members Across Sectors and the Value Chain





**LEVI STRAUSS & CO.** 











State of Oregon























A FAMILY COMPANY



















BEAUTYCOUNTER











# GC3 Green & Bio-Based Chemistry Startup Network

# Creating an innovation ecosystem for green and bio-based chemistry technologies

#### Goals

- Support green and bio-based chemistry start-ups
- Introduce large strategics to new chemical technologies, partnership and investment opportunities



# Members of the GC3 Startup Network Include:





















































#### **GC3 Startup Network Technology Showcases**





Workshop on Leveraging Partnerships to Accelerate Green & Bio-Based Chemistry Innovation



February 1, 2017
Hosted by
LEVI STRAUSS & CO.

http://greenchemistryandcommerce.org/startup-network/















13<sup>th</sup> Annual GC3 Innovators Roundtable May 8-10, 2018 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Green & Bio-Based Chemistry Technology Showcase & Networking Event May 8, 2018

Registration is now open!



## **Ground Rules**

- Due to the number of participants in the webinar, all lines will be muted
- If you have a question or comment, please type it in the "Questions" box located in the control panel
- Questions will be answered at the end of the presentation



# **Today's Lineup**

#### Moderator



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#### **Presenters**



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# EINNEGAN

## Protecting Your Patents from Post-Grant Challenges

By Mark Feldstein and Mike Flibbert

February 27, 2018



## **Post-Grant Proceedings**

Proceeding	Patents	Grounds	Timing
Inter Partes Review (IPR)	<u>All US patents</u>	102 and 103 based on prior art patents and printed publications	For pre-AIA patents, anytime after grant or reissue  For AIA patents, from later of:  (i) 9 months after grant or reissue; or  (ii) termination of any PGR
Post Grant Review (PGR)	Only AIA patents (first-inventor-to-file system)	101, 102, 103, 112, double patenting	From grant to 9 months after grant or reissue
Covered Business Method (CBM)	All US patents concerning financial products or services (excludes technological inventions)  Must be sued or charged with infringement	Same as PGR (some 102 differences)	Only available until 9/16/20

#### Why Have IPRs Become So Popular?

Lower burden of proof

No presumption of validity

High institution and claim cancellation rates

#### **Fast resolution**

- Decided in 12-18 months
  - Direct appeal to CAFC

Highly skilled judges

**Avoid or stay litigation** 

Difficult for Patent Owner to amend claims

#### **Lower cost**

- Limited discovery
- No live testimony

**Leverage for settlement** 

Limited estoppel (prior art issues)

#### How to Make Your Company IPR Ready

- Obtain strong patents (specification must have sufficient technical detail; identify/distinguish closest prior art; seek claims of varying type and scope)
- Conduct a portfolio review of your patents
- Keep continuation applications pending
- Identify/maintain contacts with inventors and technical experts
- Engage a legal team with both litigation and Patent Office experience
- Explain what an IPR is to management/business



#### Patent Owner Strategies to Avoid Institution

- § 315(b) statutory bar (even if 1 day late!)
- Legally flawed claim construction
- Missing claim elements in cited prior art
- Reliance on non-prior art or conclusory expert declaration
- Failure to address reasonable expectation of success or unexpected results
- § 325(d) discretion to deny "follow-on" petitions
- Failure to prove printed publication

#### Using IPRs to Challenge Competitors' Patents

- Identify closest prior art (ideally more relevant than considered by PTO during prosecution)
- Retain strong expert witnesses
- Limit proposed grounds of unpatentability to avoid redundancy
- Explain the technology and prior art in a way that facilitates the judges' understanding
- Use claim charts to map prior art onto claims
- Address file history evidence of unexpected results or commercial success
- Avoid evidentiary pitfalls (e.g., printed pub. issues)

#### USPTO's IPR Fees for 2018

- IPR Request Fee: \$15,500 (up to 20 claims)
  - \$300 per claim for each claim >20
- IPR Post-Institution Fee: \$15,000 (up to 15 claims)
  - \$600 per claim for each claim >15
  - refundable if no IPR is instituted

#### Thank you



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# **Question & Answer**

Please enter questions or comments in the "Questions" box located in the control panel.



# **Upcoming Patent Webinar Series**

**A GC3 Startup Network Webinar** 

#### **Part 3: Enforcing Your Patents**

Wednesday, March 28, 2018 at 12:00 PM EDT

Visit www.greenchemistryandcommerce.org to register.















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# Thank you for joining us!

For more information about the GC3: www.greenchemistryandcommerce.org

